
ABSTRACT

MILITARY SCIENCE – MILITARY AFFAIRS

Jobbágy, Zoltán – Porkoláb, Imre –
Bakos, Csaba Attila – Komjáthy, Lajos – Mező, András –
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Good State – Efficient Military.

Summary research report of Ludovika Research Group. Part 3

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.3

ABSTRACT:

The research group conducted a qualitative research as it departed from mainstream international theories. It put an emphasis on efficient military, and acknowledged the changes that took place in the field of military theories and warfare. Its research activity focused on civil-military interactions, and the cooperation of the armed forces, law enforcement organisations, and national security agencies. The research activity of the group made clear that military theories must acknowledge non-military factors and players and thus proved that military theory, military art and warfare in traditional terms must move towards a common civil-military research.

KEY WORDS:

state, armed forces, military science, military theory, warfare

Boda, Mihály

The basic military virtues and their place in the Hungarian military science literature in the long 19th century – 3.: honor

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.17

ABSTRACT:

This paper is the third part of a series of papers. The series is proposing a) to present the relationships of basic military virtues; b) to present the many types of basic military virtues; and finally c) to find the basic military virtues in the Hungarian military science literature of the long 19th century. The first part of the series dealt with virtues generally, and lists and types of military virtues, the second with courage and its types. This third part is concerned with honor and presents its types with the help of historical examples. The fourth and the final parts of the series will propose loyalty and Hungarian military science literature of the long 19th century in connection with the basic military virtues.

KEY WORDS:

military virtue, honor, self-esteem

MILITARY OPERATIONS

M. Szabó, Miklós

Lessons learnt derived from Operation „Duna“ (As observed by the superiors) 1.

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.31

ABSTRACT:

Knowing the history of the Czechoslovak events fifty years ago – based on archive materials – in the 2018/1., 2018/2. issue of this review, the Author summarized those basic experiences, which were recorded in „summary reports“ during the operation at late September – early October 1968 by the executive commanders, taking part in the operation on different levels. Following to this – by the order of the Minister of Defence – the Chief of Staff ordered, that based on these observations, the Ministry of Defence, the higher bodies of the General Staff, the Army-, Corps- and Division Commands are to summarize those experiences. This job has done during 1969, which essence was summarized in two parts. The first is now about to publish by the Author.

KEY WORDS:

Operation of the Danube; Czechoslovakia; Hungarian People’s Army

SECURITY POLICY

Szenes, Zoltán

Transatlantic ‘Super Bowl’

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.43

ABSTRACT:

NATO’s new summit was held in Brussels, at the new headquarters. The meeting of the top leaders of the NATO countries served three goals: (1) strengthening deterrence and defence; (2) improving security in the Southern region; (3) the continuation of the fight against terrorism. The Summit was stormy, Donald Trump’s „transactional“ diplomacy attracted international media attention from important meeting topics. But in the Declaration, paradoxically, all the proposals prepared were approved. The results in Brussels are about the continuation of NATO policy, the implementation and development of concepts, action plans and programs developed in Wales (2014) and Warsaw (2016). Hungary has announced new contributions, seeking to be a reliable ally. The purpose of the study is to evaluate the results of the summit, to put it in context, to present the topics and problems in a clarified way.

KEY WORDS:

NATO, Brussels Summit, Readiness Initiative, Package on South, Donald Trump

Ritecz, György

The reasons of massive irregular migration to Europe, its sudden increase, decrease

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.66

ABSTRACT:

Many correlating effects have had an influence, that resulted a massive migration, its sudden increase, decrease and disappearance. We mentioned only some of these, for example setting up the ISIS and the fight against it, changes in the power structure in the Middle East, in the measures of the EU and the member states, in the attitude towards the foreigners as well as in the orientation and the information of the people (wanderers and autochthonous as well). In the latter case the opportunities given by the Internet and the social networking resulted such an explosive irregular migration in Europe and the disappearance is also affected by these.

KEY WORDS:

irregular migration; ISIS; pull-push factor.

Tomolya, János

The so-called. „Geraszimov article“ margins

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.79

ABSTRACT:

In 2014, the armed conflict that erupted in Eastern Ukraine has once again focused on the issue of so-called hybrid warfare to the focus of interest, which already was subject of debates among military academics. One of the reasons of the ongoing debate over the article titled „The Importance of Science in Progress“ written by General Gerasimov in 2013, could be identified as the different interpretation of it. The purpose of my study is to scrutiny and highlight the true content and message of the article.

KEY WORDS:

Gerasimov doctrine, hybrid threats, hybrid warfare

Kis-Benedek, József

The religious roots of the conflicts in theMiddleEast. The manifestation and tendencies of Islamism

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.89

ABSTRACT:

The author deals with the roots, outward shape, trends, representatives of Islamism. He also touches upon the role of the salafists during the arab changes. The paper concludes that radical people and organisations were not able to monopolize the changes in the arab world. The Islam and Islamism do not represent a global threat to the Western world, however it must take into account the security threats.

KEYWORDS:

Jihadist salafism; Islamization; religious tendencies.

POLICING AND PROTECTION AGAINST DISASTER

Fórizs, Sándor

Criminal offences within the Border Guard in 1950 Part 1

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.101

ABSTRACT:

With the help of material found in the National Archives of Hungary, the paper analyses the documents in existence on the criminal offences committed within the Border Guard in the 1950s. The author presents the bills of indictment and the court rulings and also elaborates on a few particular events including desertions to a foreign country, uses of firearms, murders, accidents caused by innocent people and the application of warrants of apprehension. The paper shows the contemporary line of procedure, the ways of investigating and reporting actions, through which individual fates are presented. It also includes the then typical economic crimes and those committed by chiefs of the Border Guard.

KEYWORDS:

crime; desertion to a foreign country; use of firearms; patrol service; border guard station.

FORUM

CONFERENCE OF THE MILITARY SCIENCES RESEARCH WORKSHOP
OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF PUBLIC SERVICE

„Ethics and Military Action“ (in memory of Peter Himmer’s work)

Opening (Krizbai, János)

Harai, Dénes

Military affairs, Science, Ethics / Moral problem sets

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.119

ABSTRACT:

Along with the revolution of capitalism, the revolution of the nature spilled. In society there are mutually exclusive valuables. The moral “Good” and “Bad” boundaries have faded, which has been positive so far, it becomes negative. The terrorist morale (ISIS) re-emerges. Tradition and modernization are stressed together, the values of groups behind the delicate balance struggle with each other. We think a man can root in a tradition. Education has major responsibilities in moral confusion.

KEY WORDS:

capitalism, moral paradigms, terrorist morality, character, tradition, modernization, identification.

Krizbai, János

Military Sifting and the values of the volunteer force

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.127

ABSTRACT:

The author analyzes the questions of the military profession and issues of developing modern volunteer forces. In his paper, he points out the importance of values for development opportunities and the relationships of strengthening organizational culture.

KEYWORDS:

Volunteer force; professional; organizational culture.

Boda, Mihály

History and Elements of Vocation/Profession and Military Profession

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2018.28.3-4.135

ABSTRACT:

The increasing number of contractual soldiers applied by the state or a private company, and establishing territorial military units led by volunteer-reservist officers raise important ethical and moral questions. One part of the questions proposes the special personal traits and moral duties of contractual soldiers and reservists. Another part of the questions connects with this later problem, and it sounds as „How can we discriminate, on ethical and moral level, between contractual soldiers and reservists on the one hand, and professional soldiers on the other?“. To answer this question we have first to ethically and morally define military profession in general. This paper proposes this problem, beginning with overviewing the history and elements of vocation and profession in general, and then describing military profession, with particular emphasis on the ethical and moral elements of it.

KEY WORDS:

vocation, profession, military profession, military ethics